



Objectives

- 1: Identify pathways for all-electric new construction
- 2: Assess existing building retrofit opportunities and compare savings and cost based on various equipment parameters
- 3: Refine savings estimation methods
- 4: Analyze attribution and baseline
- 5: Support the commercial HP pilot

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Approach

	Program Staff Interviews & Document Review	All-Electric Program Best Practices Review	NC Market Actor Interviews	HP Supplier Interviews	HP Cost Research	Participant Survey	Project Application Review
Identify pathways for NC	✓	✓	✓	✓	*		
Assess retrofit opportunities, cost, & performance	✓		*	✓	✓		✓
Refine savings estimation methods						✓	✓
Analyze attribution & baseline		*		✓		✓	
HP pilot support	✓	*		*			

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✓ = primary focus

* = secondary focus



Leveraged Data Sources

Ongoing Studies

- C2201 Commercial Baseline Study
- X2231 HP & Electrification study
- MA 2022-24 C&I heat pump study (2022Q4 – 2024)

Completed CT Studies

- C1902 ECB Baseline & NTG Study to characterize current new construction baselines (as available)
- X1931 PSD update for HPs and New England in-field FLH models

Other Studies & Sources

- · MA NRNC Market & NTG study
- NENY HP Potential Study for cost (resi.)
- NY DPS Statewide HP Performance Study
- NYSERDA C&I HP Impact Evaluation models
- EMT C&I HP Impact and Process Evaluation and relevant evaluation models
- EMT Integrated Thermostat Pilot study
- ME, MA, NY, CA, IL and other TRMs



Interview Data Collection

Interview Group	Target	Purpose	
Program Staff	ECB, EO, SBEA PMs	Develop understanding of programs incentivizing HPs and 2022-2024 plans for all-electric NC offerings	
Non-CT C&I New Construction & Electrification PMs	Up to 5	 Study best practices and lessons learned Identify how other states design programs to reach the market 	
New Construction Market Actors*	Up to 20	 Characterize current NC baselines Identify potential pathways, obstacles, and opportunities Inquire about influence to assess attribution 	
HP suppliers	Up to 12 (Follow-up with 8)	 Define technology, displacement & building type combinations Identify potential obstacles, opportunities, and barriers for retrofit applications: contractor workforce, technical, and customer barriers. Vet results and initial normalized cost estimates for the configurations of interest 	

5 DNV 0 14 DECEMBER 2022 *IDIs with designers (as part of NC Market Actors) will also include questions about existing building retrofit



HP Cost Research

Activity

Review various sources for cost data (if available), such as (1) program application data, (2) supplier-provided data from IDIs, (3) internal anonymized cost data from programs in other states, (4) R.S. Means, (5) prior HP cost studies, (6) TRMs from other states

Purpose

- 1. Compile, refine, and normalize cost estimates, including unit and soft costs
- 2. Enable study team to analyze savings and costs for each prototypical configuration as function of displaced fuel, equipment size, and run hours



Project Application Review

Activity

Application review of CT C&I HP and HPWH participants to date (census attempt, up to 100)

Purpose

- 1. Identify HP and HPWH systems installed through programs
- 2. Assess if custom vs. prescriptive track is more appropriate
- 3. Explore distribution of baselines, free ridership, and participant spillover

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Participant Survey

Activity

Participant survey of CT C&I HP and HPWH participants to date (census attempt, up to 100)

Purpose

- 1. Assess baseline
- 2. Explore program influence on fuel switching, as well as efficiency of equipment installed
- 3. Inquire about satisfaction and operation of installed equipment
- 4. Identify potential obstacles and opportunities
- 5. Investigate the alternative paths participants would realistically consider



Deliverables

1. Identified pathways for all-electric new commercial buildings

2. Identified retrofit opportunities and cost and savings comparison for prototypical configurations

3. Refined savings estimation methods (with redlined PSD measures)

4. Assessed attribution and baseline distribution

5. Pilot support

Final
Report,
combining
all preceding
results, with
any updated
findings

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Schedule & Budget Overview

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Schedule

Jan 2023 - Apr 2023: Program Benchmarking & Secondary Research

Program staff interviews

Feb 2023 - Nov 2023: Primary Data Collection

- Market actor and HP supplier interviews
- HP project application review
- Participant survey
- Integrate data from C2201 Commercial Baseline and Database Study

Apr 2023 - May 2024: Analysis & Reporting

- Initial assessment of PSD structure for HPs (Apr 2023 ahead of PSD deadline)
- Draft PSD write-ups (Apr 2024 ahead of the PSD deadline)

May 2024 Final Deliverables and Presentation

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Budget

Task	Budget	
Scope Refinement & Secondary Data Collection	\$69,000	
Primary Data Collection	\$215,000	
Analysis & Reporting	\$197,000	
Pilot Support	\$19,000	
Total	\$500,000	

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